

# **ADB-Kingdom of Cambodia *Partnership in Development***

Presentation by:

Arjun Goswami, Country Director  
ADB, Cambodia Resident Mission

At the Cambodia Investment, Trade and  
Infrastructure Conference

7 November 2007

# In This Presentation

- ADB-Cambodia development partnership
- Country Strategy and Program (CSP)
- ADB Portfolio-Infrastructure Projects
- ADB Private Sector Operations

# ADB-Cambodia Development Partnership

## ADB Evolving Operation in Cambodia's Development

ADB resumed operation in 1992, one year ahead of Cambodia's first national election

- Emergency Recovery (1992-1995)
- Rehabilitation/Capacity Building (1995-1999)
- Rehabilitation/Reconstruction (2000-Current)

# Cumulative Loan/ Grant Projects 1992 to 31 October 2007

SECTOR	AMOUNT	
	US\$ million	%
Agriculture & Natural Resources	\$103.61	10.8%
Education	\$123.00	12.8%
Energy	\$112.77	11.7%
Finance	\$50.00	5.2%
Health, Nutrition, & Social Protection	\$49.00	5.1%
Industry & Trade	\$35.60	3.7%
Law, Economic Management & Public Policy	\$17.80	1.9%
Multisector	\$191.00	19.9%
Transport & Communications	\$215.00	22.3%
Water Supply, Sanitation & Waste Management	\$64.26	6.7%
	<b>962.04</b>	<b>100%</b>

Note: Loan amount includes 5 GMS Projects totaling \$191.9 million (20%).

# Cumulative TA Projects 1992 to 31 October 2007

Sector	\$ million	%
Agriculture & Natural Resources	17.26	18.8%
Education	8.38	9.1%
Energy	4.05	4.4%
Finance	7.90	8.6%
Health, Nutrition, & Social Protection	2.56	2.8%
Industry & Trade	4.09	4.5%
Law, Economic Management & Public Policy	19.98	21.8%
Transport & Communications	9.70	10.6%
Water Supply, Sanitation & Waste Management	2.05	2.2%
Multisector	15.70	17.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>91.66</b>	<b>100%</b>

# Country Strategy and Program (CSP)

- ADB prepared a CSP for 2005-2009.
- A CSP Mid Term Review was undertaken in June 2007.
- The CSP, CSP MTR are based on careful analysis of Cambodia's needs, ADB's comparative advantages, and programs of other donors.

# CSP – Strategic Priorities

1. Broad-Based Pro-Poor Economic Growth:  
Economic Infrastructure (transport, power);  
SME Development and Financial Sector;  
Agriculture and Water Resources  
Management
2. Improving Livelihoods and Reducing:  
Vulnerability: Education and Training; Rural  
Livelihoods and Reducing Vulnerability
3. Strengthening Governance for Development:  
Strengthened Public Financial Management;  
Decentralization



# CSP- Impact Goals

We have medium- and long-term impact goals.

- Medium term impact, aimed at reducing poverty and improving living standards.
- Long term impact, aimed at laying the foundations for sustainable economic growth and development.

# CSP- Mid Term Review Emphasis

- Agriculture and rural development
- Private sector development
- Intensified risk management

# CSP- Transport Sector

## Operations for the Balance of the CSP period:

- Foster technical cooperation, standard setting, and private investment in national transport
- Support sub-regional projects that promote access to rural areas, operationalize cross-border transport agreements
- Establish a basis for second generation GMS trade and logistics support in the next CSP period

# CSP- Energy Sector

Operations for the Balance of the CSP period:

- Effective implementation of ongoing public sector projects
- Support for private sector operations
- Support for analytical, policy and technical work on oil and gas and on renewable energy

# ADB Portfolio

## - Infrastructure Projects

### Ongoing Infrastructure Projects:

- GMS Cambodia Road Improvement Project (Siem Reap to Poipet)
- GMS Mekong Tourism Development Project
- GMS Power Transmission Project
- Second Power Transmission and Distribution Project
- GMS Rehabilitation of the Railway in Cambodia Project

# ADB Portfolio

## - Infrastructure Projects

### Infrastructure Projects in the Pipeline:

- GMS Southern Coastal Corridor Project (November 2007)
- Road Asset Management Project (January 2008)
- GMS Cambodia Northwest Provincial Road Improvement (2009)



07-qms0518b RM





07-gmsbase2 RM

# ADB Private Sector Operations

- ADB also provides assistance to private sectors via its Private Sector Departments (PSOD)
- PSOD lends, invest and/or guarantees development projects or capital markets activities undertaken by private corporate or sub-sovereign/municipal borrowers
- Projects must be viable (encompassing sound commercial, technical, financial, legal and social/environment safeguard aspects)
- ADB also support public/ private partnerships
- Cambodia Power Transmission Line (2007)

**Thank you**